

BASIC GENERAL KNOWLEDGE

Largest – World

Largest continent	Asia
Largest ocean	Pacific
Largest river	Amazon
Largest river basin	Amazon
Largest lake (salt water)	Caspian sea
Largest lake (fresh water)	Lake Superior (North America)
Largest artificial lake	Lake Mead at Hoover Dam, (USA). Originally known as Boulder.
Largest bay	Hudson Bay (North Canada)
Largest gulf	Gulf of Mexico
Largest gorge	Grand Canyon (USA)
Largest sea	South China sea
Largest delta	Sundarbans (India & Bangladesh)
Largest peninsula	Arabia
Largest island	Greenland
Largest country (in area)	Russia
Largest country (in population)	China
Largest temple`	Angkorwat (Cambodia)
Largest archipelago	Indonesia
Largest airport ...	King Khalid International Airport at Riyadh (Saudi Arabia)
Largest church	St.Peter's Basilica, (Rome)
Largest mosque	Sha Faisal Mosque (Islamabad)
Largest embassy	Russian Embassy (Beijing)
Largest war plane	Mirage (France)
Largest prison	Kharkov (Russia)
Largest hotel	MGM Grand Hotel and Casino, Las Vegas (USA)
Largest desert	Sahara (Africa)
Largest forest	Coniferous Forests of Northern Russia
Largest stadium	Strahove (Czech Republic)
Largest library	United States Library of Congress
Largest museum	American Museum of Natural History (New York)
Largest animal	Blue whale
Largest land animal	The African Bush Elephant
Largest democracy	India
Largest electorate	India
Largest town	Mt. Isa (Queensland)
Largest palace	Imperial Palace, Beijing
Largest dam	Three Gorges (China)
Largest landmass	The Eurasian Landmass
Largest park ..	Wood Buffalo National Park (Canada)
Largest zoo	Krugal National Park (South Africa)
Largest river island	Majuli (Assam)
Largest inland sea	Mediterranean sea
Largest canal	Keil Canal in Germany
Largest reef	Great Barrier Reef, (Australia)
Largest city (population)	Tokyo (Japan)
Largest estuary	Ob (Russia)
Largest cave	Mammoth Cave, Kentucky (USA)
Largest strait	Tartar strait
Largest wall	The Great Wall (China)
Largest cemetery	Leningrad (Russia)
Largest railway station	Grand Central Terminal (New York)
Largest university building	University of Riyadh (Saudi Arabia)
Largest open university	Indira Gandhi National Open University (New Delhi)
Largest steel plant	Nippon Steel plant (Japan)
Largest wingspan	Albatross
Largest active volcano	Mauna lao on Hawaii
Largest planet	Jupiter
Largest bird	Ostrich
Largest sea bird	Albatross
Largest diamond	The Cullinan
Largest parliament .	The National People's Congress of the People's Republic of China
Largest north to south stretch of land	America
Largest cold desert	Gobi (Mongolia)
Largest plateau	Pamir (Tibet)
Largest mountain range	The Himalaya
Largest statue	Statue of liberty
Largest bank	World bank (Washington)

Mammoth Cave is the longest cave system known in the world. It is situated in USA. It became a World Heritage Site on October 27, 1981, and an international Biosphere Reserve on September 26, 1990. It is centered around the Green River, with a tributary, the Nolin River, feeding into the Green just inside the park.

- Largest army China
- Largest cricket stadium Melbourne (Australia)
- Largest navy USA
- Largest airforce USA
- Largest natural satellite Ganymede (Jupiter)
- Largest port New Jersey
- Largest book publishing company
Mc Graw Hill (New York)
- Largest Dome in the World... Astrodome, in Houston
(U.S.A)
- Largest Epic Mahabharat
- Largest carnivorous mammal Polar Bear

SMALLEST – World

- Smallest continent Australia
- Smallest ocean Arctic
- Smallest republic Nauru
- Smallest colony Gibraltar
- Smallest state Vatican
- Smallest landmass The Australian Mainland
- Smallest bird Humming bird
- Smallest flowering plant Wolfia
- Smallest planet Mercury
- World's Smallest Museum Arizona, US
- World's Smallest PC Space Cube

Abu Dhabi's leaning Tower

The 160 metre Capital Gate Tower, developed by the Abu Dhabi National Exhibition Company has been recognized as the 'furthest leaning 'man made tower' in the world by Guinness world records. The tower leans at 18 degrees over four times the angle of Italy's famous Leaning Tower of Pisa.



HIGHEST – World

- Highest mountain peak - Mt. Everest (Nepal)
- Highest mountain - Himalaya
- Highest lake - Titicaca (Bolivia)
- Highest plateau - Tibet
- Highest continent - Antartica
- Highest waterfall - Angel Falls, (Venezuela)
- Highest active volcano - Guayathiri (Chile)
- Highest capital city - La Paz (Bolivia)
- Highest town - Wenchuan (Tibet)
- Highest volcano - Cotopaxy (Ecuador)
- Highest airport - Lhasa Airport (Tibet)
- Highest railway station - Condor Station (Bolivia)
- Highest river bridge - Royal Gorge (Colorado)
- Highest road bridge - Bailey bridge built by the
Indian Army at
Khardungla (Ladakh)
- Highest railway - Qinghai - Tibet (5072m)
- Highest Bridge - Milau (France) 2.46 km

LONGEST – World

- Longest river - Nile (Egypt)
- Longest road - Pan American Highway
- Longest railway platform - Kharagpur, (West Bengal)
- Longest dam - Hirakud (Orissa)
- Longest mountain range - Andes (South America)
- Longest railway tunnel - Seikan Rail Tunnel (Japan)
- Longest railway line - Trans-Siberian Railway (Russia)
- Longest ship canal - Suez Canal
- Longest estuary - Obeestuary (Russia)
- Longest road tunnel - St. Gothard Road Tunnel (Switzerland)
- Longest bridge - Second Lake Pontchartrain Causeway

Reliant Astrodome is the world's first domed sports stadium, located in Houston, Texas, USA.

It opened in 1965 as Harris County Domed Stadium and was nicknamed the "Eighth Wonder of the World".

Longest fresh water lake - Lake Tanganyika
 Longest epic - Mahabharatha
 Longest wall - Great Wall of China
 Longest non-stop train - Flying Scotsman
 Longest drought - Atacama Desert (North Chile)
 Longest snake - Python
 Longest dictionary - Oxford English Dictionary
 Longest Airport - Dallas (USA)
 Longest Railway Bridge - Lower Zambezi (Africa)
 Longest Throughfare - Broadway (New York)
 Longest Shipping Canal - Baltic White Sea Canal
 Longest day - June 21
 Longest Beach - Rio de Janerio (Brazil)
 Longest Corridor - Rameswaram Temple (India)
 Longest Railway Line - Trans - Siberian Railway
 Longest Swimming Canal - English Canal

TALLEST – World

Tallest fountain Fountain Hills, Arizona
 Tallest free standing structure (tower) CN Tower, Toronto (Canada)
 Tallest active geyser Steam boat Geyser Yellowstone National Park, (USA)
 Tallest building Burj Khalifa in Dubai.
 Tallest tree The Redwood Tree
 Tallest animal Giraffe
 Tallest road Khardungla Pass (Leh Manali, India)
 Tallest office building Petronas Twin Tower (Kualalumpur, Malaysia)
 Tallest bridge Royal Gorge Arkansas, America)
 Tallest Statue Statue of Motherland (USSR)
 Tallest Minaret Sultan Hassan Mosque (Egypt)
 Tallest Railwayline Quin - Hai - Tibet (China)

BIGGEST –World

Biggest dome Gol Gumbaz (India)
 Gol Gumbaz is the mausoleum of Mohammed Adil Shah (1627-55) of the Adil Shahi dynasty who ruled the Sultanate of Bijapur from 1490 to 1686.
 Biggest library National Kie Library (CIS)
 Biggest palace Vatican (Italy)
 Biggest desert Sahara (Africa)

Biggest reptile Saltwater Crocodile
 Biggest lizard Komodo Dragons
 Biggest bird African Ostrich
 Biggest eggs Ostrich Eggs
 Biggest flower Rafflesia.

The Ostrich, *Struthio camelus*, is a large flightless bird native to Africa. The Ostrich is the largest living species of bird

Biggest planet Jupiter
 Biggest passenger ship Queen Elizabeth II
 Biggest diamond mine Kimberley (South Africa)
 Biggest car manufacturer General Motors (Detroit, America)
 Irrigation scheme Llyod barraye (Pakistan)
 Island Greenland (Renamed Kalaallit Nunnat)
 Water fall Guaira (Brazil)
 Hotel Conrad Hilton
 Biggest Park Yellow stone National Park
 Biggest Auditorium Municipal Auditorium at Atlantic City
 Biggest football stadium Marakana (Brazil)

DEEPEST – World

Deepest ocean Pacific Ocean
 Deepest lake Lake Baikal, (Siberia)
 Deepest gorge Hell's Canyon, (USA)
 Deepest point in the ocean Challenger deep of Mariana Trench in Pacific Ocean

MISCELLANEOUS – World

Fastest land animal Cheetah
 Oldest national flag Denmark
 Fastest bird Swift
 Shortest river Roe river in Montana (61 m long)
 Lowest point on earth Dead Sea
 Most densely populated province Monaco
 Least populous city Vatican
 The oldest plant Rose
 The oldest capital city Damascus
 Most poisonous fish Puffer fish
 Coldest place Vostok, (Antarctica)
 Hottest planet Venus
 Strongest natural fibre Silk
 Lowest temperature Absolute Zero (-273°C)
 Widest Bridge Sydney Harbour Bridge
 Busiest airport Chicago O'Hare International Airport

Island continents	Antarctica and Australia	Slowest animal	Snail
Lowest mountains	Bheinna Bhaile	Heaviest Rainfall	Mawsynram (India)
Hottest region	North-West Sahara, Azisia (Libya)	Driest place	Death valley (California)
Fastest planet	Mercury	Hottest place	Azizia (Libya)
Coldest planet	Neptune	Furthest planet (from the sun)	Neptune
Widest Waterfall	Khone Falls	Shortest day	December 22
Oldest Religion	Hinduism		

FIRST in World

- ▶ The first persons to reach Mount Everest –
– Sherpa Tenzing, Edmund Hillary
- ▶ The first person to reach North Pole
– Robert Peary
- ▶ The first person to reach South Pole
– Amundsen
- ▶ The first religion of the world – Hinduism
- ▶ The first country to print book – China
- ▶ The first country to issue paper currency –
China
- ▶ The first country to commence competitive
examination in civil services – China
- ▶ The first President of the U.S.A
– George Washington
- ▶ The first Prime Minister of Britain – Robert
Walpole
- ▶ The first Governor General of the United Nations
– Trigveli (Norway)
- ▶ The first country to prepare a constitution –
U.S.A
- ▶ The first Governor General of Pakistan
– Mohd. Ali Jinnah
- ▶ The first country to host NAM summit
– Belgrade (Yugoslavia)
- ▶ The first European to attack India
– Alexander, The Great
- ▶ The first European to reach China
– Marco Polo
- ▶ The first person to fly aeroplane
– Wright Brothers
- ▶ The first person to sail round the world
– Magellan
- ▶ The first country to send man to the moon
– U.S.A
- ▶ The first country to launch Artificial satellite in
the space – Russia
- ▶ The first country to host the modern Olympics
– Greece
- ▶ First human in space - Yuri Gagarin (Russia)
- ▶ The first city on which the atom bomb was
dropped – Hiroshima (Japan)
- ▶ The first person to land on the moon Neil
Armstrong followed by
– Edwin E. Aldrin
- ▶ The first shuttle to go in space – Columbia
- ▶ The first spacecraft to reach on Mars – Viking-I
- ▶ The first woman Prime Minister of England
– Margaret Thatcher
- ▶ The first Muslim Prime Minister of a country
– Benazir Bhutto (Pakistan)
- ▶ The first woman to climb Mount Everest
– Mrs. Junko Tabei (Japan)
- ▶ The first woman cosmonaut of the world
– Valentina Tereshkova (Russia)
- ▶ The first woman President of the U.N. General
Assembly
– Vijaya Lakshmi Pandit
- ▶ The first batsman to score three test century in
three successive tests on debut
– Mohd. Azharuddin
- ▶ The first man to have climbed Mount Everest
twice
– Nawang Gombu

- ▶ The first U.S. President to resign Presidency
– Richard Nixon
- ▶ Chinese Traveller to India – Fahein
- ▶ Foreign Invader to India – Alexander the Great
- ▶ Person in Space – Yuri Gagarin
- ▶ Person on Moon – Neil Armstrong
- ▶ The first woman to climb Mount Everest – Junko Taibei
- ▶ The first European to visit China – Marco Polo
- ▶ Man to walk in Space – Alexei Leonov
- ▶ The first woman Prime Minister of a country
– Mrs. Srimavo Bhandarnaike
- ▶ The first woman President of a country
– Maria Estela Peron
- ▶ The first woman to Command a Space Mission
Colonel
– Eileen Collins (U.S.A.)
- ▶ First talkie movie in the world – “The jazz
Singer” (1927).
- ▶ The first residents of International Space station
– Bill Shepherd (USA), Yuri Gidzanko and Sergei
Krikalev (Russia)
- ▶ The first blind man to scale Mt. Everest
– Erik Weihenmayer (USA, May 25, 2001)
- ▶ The first Muslim woman to become the Secretary
General of Amnesty International
– Irine Zubeida Khan
- ▶ The first space astronaut to go into space seven
times till date
– Jerry Ross (U.S.A.)
- ▶ The first South African to become the second
space tourist
– Mark Shuttleworth
- ▶ The first woman Prime Minister of South Korea
– Ms. Chang Sang
- ▶ The first youngest grandmaster of the world in
chess
– Sergej Karjakin (Ukraine)
- ▶ The first adventurer flying successfully across
the English Channel without aircraft
– Felix Baumgartner (July 2003)
- ▶ China's first man in space
– Yang Liwei
- ▶ The first Muslim woman to receive Nobel Prize
– Shirin Ebadi (Nobel Peace Prize 2003)
- ▶ The woman with the highest individual Test
score making a new world record
– Kiran Baloch (Pakistani cricketer, scoring 242
runs playing women's cricket test against West
Indies in Karachi in March, 2004)
- ▶ The first woman of the world to climb Mt.
Everest four times
– Lakpa Sherpa (Nepali)
- ▶ The first woman to cross seven important seas
of the world by swimming
– Bula Chaudhury (India)
- ▶ First Asian city to host Olympics
– Tokyo, Japan (1964)
- ▶ First woman black tennis player to win a singles
title at Wimbledon
– A Gibson (1957)
- ▶ First woman to win a Grand Slam
– Maureen Catherine (1953)
- ▶ First woman to win an Olympic Gold Medal
– Charlotte Cooper, UK, Tennis singles (1900)
- ▶ First professional woman bullfighter
– Patricia McCormick (1952)
- ▶ First man to fly solo non stop across the Atlantic
– Charles Lindbergh (1927)
- ▶ First person to cross Antarctic Circle
– James Cook (1773)
- ▶ First people to reach the North Pole
– Lt Col. Joseph O. Fletcher and
Lt. William P. Benedict (1952)
- ▶ First person to conquer the Everest twice
– Nawang Gombu Sherpa (1965)
- ▶ First person with only one arm to climb the
Everest
– American Gary Guller (2003)
- ▶ First woman to fly solo around the world
– Jerrie Fredritz Mock. (1964)
- ▶ First woman to fly solo across the English
Channel
– Harriet Quimby

- ▶ First ascent of Everest without bottled oxygen
 - Peter Habeler (Austria) and Reinhold Messner, (Italy) (1978)
- ▶ First woman to set foot on North Pole
 - Ann Bancroft, USA (1986)
 - Jointly developed by Sony and Philips (1978)
- ▶ First Atom Bomb
 - “Little Boy” dropped over Hiroshima by the US during the second world war (1945)
- ▶ First manned space vehicle
 - Vostok 1, USSR (1961)
- ▶ First human to walk on the Moon
 - Neil Armstrong, Apollo 11 (1969)
- ▶ First human to walk in space
 - Alexei Arkhovich Leonov (1965)

GEOGRAPHICAL DISCOVERIES

DISCOVERER	DISCOVERY
Christopher Columbus (Italian).....	America
Vasco da Gama (Portuguese)	Sea route to India
John Cabot (British)	New foundland
Pedro Alvarez Cabral (Portuguese).....	Brazil
Tasman (Dutch) Island of Tasmania & New Zealand	
Captian Cook (British) .	Sandwich (Hawaiiin) Islands
Robert Peary (USA)	North Pole
Amundsun (Norway)	South Pole
Ferdinand de Lesseps (Designed)	Suez Canal
David Livingstone (British)	Victoria Falls
Bartholomew Diaz (Portuguese)	Cape of Good Hope
Norseman Eric	Greenland
Leif Ericsson	North America
Mungo park	Nigeria river in Africa
Richard Francis Burton	Lake Tanganyika
Henry Hudson	Hudson Bay
Gobot Sebastian	New Foundland
Marco Polo	China
Kepler	Planets

RIVERSIDE CITIES & COUNTRIES

<i>City</i>	<i>River</i>	<i>Country</i>
▶ Alexandria	Nile	Egypt
▶ Brussels	Seine	Belgium
▶ Chittagong	Karnaphuli	Bangladesh
▶ Glasgow	Clyde	Scotland
▶ Khartoum	Nile	Sudan
▶ Lisbon	Tagus	Portugal
▶ Liverpool	Mersey	England
▶ Shanghai	Yangtze-Kiang	China
▶ Berlin	Spree	Germany
▶ Bonn	Rhine	Germany
▶ Amsterdam	Amsel	Netherlands
▶ Baghdad	Tigris	Iraq
▶ Bangkok	Menam	Thailand
▶ Belgrade	Danube	Serbia
▶ London	Thames	England
▶ Montreal	Ottawa	Canada
▶ Moscow	Moskva	Russia
▶ Budapest	Danube	Hungary
▶ Colombo	Kaliganga	Sri Lanka
▶ Cairo	Nile	Egypt
▶ Karachi	Indus	Pakistan
▶ Lahore	Ravi	Pakistan
▶ New York	Hudson	USA
▶ Paris	Seine	France
▶ Yangoon	Irawadi	Myanmar
▶ Rome	Tiber	Italy
▶ Tokyo	Sumida	Japan
▶ Vienna	Danube	Austria
▶ Warsaw	Vistula	Poland
▶ Washington	Potamac	U.S.A.
▶ Basra	Eupharates and Tigris	Iraq
▶ Bristol	Avon	England
▶ Cologne	Rhine	Germany
▶ Dublin	Liphi	Ireland
▶ Hamburg	Elbe	Germany
▶ Philadelphia	Delawara	America
▶ Prague	Vitava	Czechoslovakia
▶ Quebec	St. Lawrence	Canada
▶ Stalingrad	Volga	Russia

NATIONAL EMBLEMS

EMBLEM	COUNTRY
Kangaroo	Australia
Water Lilly	Bangladesh
White Lilly	Canada, Italy
Beach	Denmark
Lily	France
Corn Flower	Germany
Lioned Capital	India
Lion	Sri lanka, Sierra Leone
Rose	UK, Iran
Shamrock	Ireland
White Lilly	Italy
Chrysanthemum	Japan
Kiwi	New Zealand
Crescent	Pakistan
Eagle	Spain
Elephant	Ivory Coast
Lion with Crown	Luxembourg
Golden Rod	U.S.A
Secretary Bird	Sudan
Bauhinia (orchid tree)	Hong Kong
Baobab tree	Senegal
Lion	Netherland, Norway, Belgium
Crescent and Star	Turkey
Cedar tree	Lebanon
The Soyombo	Mongolia

SOBRIQUETS

World

Britain of the East :	Japan
Britain of the South :	New Zealand
Battle field of Europe :	Belgium
City of Cycles :	Beijing
City of Dreaming Spires :	Oxford
City of Eternal Springs :	Quito (Ecuador)
City of Sky Scrappers :	New York
City of Magnificent Distances:	Washington D.C
City of Golden Gate :	San Francisco (U.S.A)
City of Seven Hills :	Rome (Italy)
Cockpit of Europe :	Belgium
Copper Country :	Zambia
Dark Continent :	Africa
Empire City :	New York (U.S.A)
Emerald Island :	Ireland

Eternal City :	Rome, Italy
Forbidden City :	Lhasa, Tibet
Gateway of Tears :	Strait of Bab-el Mandeb
Garden of England :	Kent
George Cross Island :	Malta
Granite City :	Aberdeen (Scotland)
Herring Pond :	Atlantic Ocean
Hill Queen :	Shimla
Holy Land :	Palestine
Hermit Kingdom :	Korea
Island of Pearls :	Bahrain
Island of Cloves :	Madagascar
Key to the Mediterranean :	Gibraltar
Land of Eagles :	Albania
Land of Golden Fleece :	Australia
Land of Kangaroo :	Australia
Land of Lilies :	Canada
Land of Golden Pagoda :	Myanmar
Land of Maple :	Canada
Land of Thousand Lakes :	Finland
Land of Morning Calm :	Korea
Land of Rising Sun :	Japan
Land of Setting Sun :	Britain
Land of Midnight Sun :	Norway
Land of Lakes :	Scotland
Land of the Tulips :	Netherlands
Land of White Elephant :	Thailand
Land of Thunder Bolt :	Bhutan
Land of Thousand Elephants :	Laos
Manchester of the Orient :	Osaka
Never, Never Land :	Prairies, N. Australia
Land of Thunder Dragon :	China
Nation of Thousand Hills :	Rwanda
Pearl of Arabia :	Bahrain
Pearl of Antilles :	Cuba
Pillars of Hercules :	Strait of Gibraltar
Playground of Europe :	Switzerland
Quaker City of USA :	Philadelphia, USA
Queen of the Adriatic :	Venice, Italy
Roof of the World :	Pamirs
Sorrow of China :	River Huang Ho
Sickman of Europe :	Turkey

Sugar Bowl of World	: Cuba
Venice of the North	: Stockholm, Sweden
White City	: Belgrade
Windy City	: Chicago
World's Bread Basket	: Paris of N. America
Island of fire	: Iceland
Land of windmills	: Polland
Land of Perpetual Greenary	: Natal
World Loneliest island	: Tristanda Cunha

COUNTRIES AND CURRENCIES

Brazil	:Cruzeiro Real
Bulgaria	: Lev
Belgium	Euro
China	: Yuan/Renminbi
Columbia	: Peso
Cuba	: Peso
Costa Rica	Colon
Croatia	Kuna
Cyprus	Cyprus pound
Czech Republic	Koruna
Denmark	: Krone
Egypt	: Egyptian Pound
Afghanistan	: Afghani
Argentina	: Peso
Australia	: Australian Dollar
Bahrain	: Dinar
Bangladesh	: Taka
Bhutan	: Ngultrum
Hungary	: Forint
Iran	: Rial
Switzerland	: Swiss Franc
Thailand	: Bhat
U.K.	: Pound Sterling
U.S.A.	: Dollar
Norway	Krone
Vatican City State	: Lira
Iraq	: Iraqi Dinar
Israel	: Shekel
Japan	: Yen
Kazakhstan	: Tenge
Korea	: Won
Kuwait	: Kuwaiti Dinar
Malaysia	: Ringgit
Mexico	: Peso

Myanmar	: Kyat
Russia	: Rouble
Saudi Arabia	: Riyal
Vietnam	: Dong
Mongolia	: Tugrik
Algeria	Algeria Dinar
Angola	New Kwanza
Armenia	Dram
Azerbaijan	Manat
Austria	Schilling
Bahrain	Dinar
Georgia	Lari
Ghana	Cedi
Indonesia	Rupiah

16 European Countries with Eura as currency are:
Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Finland, France, Germany,
Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Malta, the
Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia and Spain.

COUNTRIES AND THEIR PARLIAMENT

Afganistan	: Shora
Australia	: Federal Parliament
Bangladesh	: Jatiya Sangsad
Bhutan	: Tshogdu (National Assembly)
Britain	: Parliament (Commons & Lords)
China	: National People's Congress
Denmark	: Folketing
France	: National Assembly
Hungary	: National Assembly
Iceland	: Althing
India	: Parliament (Lok Sabha & Rajya Sabha)
Iran	: Majlis
Iraq	: National Assembly
Israel	: Knesset
Japan	: Diet
Kuwait	: National Assembly
Libya	: General People's Congress
Maldives	: Majlis
Myanmar	: People's Assembly
Nepal	: National Panchayat
Netherlands	: States General
Poland	: Sejm
Russia	: State Duma

South Africa	: House of Assembly
Sweden	: Riksdag
Switzerland	: Federal Assembly
Germany	: Bundestag
Afganistan	: Shora
Algeria	: National Peoples Assembly
Australia	: House of representative of senate
Cuba	: National Assembly of people power
Egypt	: People's Assembly
Greenland	: Landstraad
Norway	: Sterling
Pakistan	: National Assembly
USA	: Congress
Srilanka	: National State
Sudan	: National Assembly
Syria	: People Council
USA:	Congress
Vietnam	: National Assembly

Burkino Faso	..... Upper Volta
Cape Kennedy	..... Cape Caneveral
Cambodia	..... Kampuchia
Djibouti	..... French Somaliland
Ethiopia	..... Abyssinia
Ghana	..... Gold Coast
Guyana	..... British Guinia
Guinea Bissau	..... Portuguese Gayana.
Harare	..... Salisbury
Hawaiin Islands	..... Sandwich Islands
Indonesia	..... The Dutch East India
Iran	..... Persia
Iraq	..... Mesopotamia
Istanbul	..... Constantinople
Jakarta	..... Batavia
Japan	..... Nippon
Kinshasa	..... Leopoldville
Kiribati	..... Gilbert Island
Laos	..... Lanxang
Lesotho	..... Basitoland
Mexico	..... New Spain
Malawi	..... Nyasaland
Mali	..... French Sudan
Malaysia	..... Malaya
Malabo	..... Santa Isabet
Madhya Pradesh	..... Central Province
Manchuria	..... Manchuko
Myanmar	..... Burma
Mosambique	..... Potuguese East Africa
Mumbai	..... Bombay
Namibia	..... South West Africa
Nauru	..... Pleasant Island
Orissa	..... Kalinga
Papua New Guinea	..... Trust Territory of New Guinea
Portuguese	..... Lucitania
Sri Lanka	..... Ceylon
St. Petersburg	..... Leningrad
Surinam	..... Dutch Gayana
Taiwan	..... Formosa
Tasmani	..... Van Diemen's Land
Thailand	..... Siam
Togo	..... Togoland
Tuvalu	..... The Ellice Islands
Varanasi	..... Banares

NEW AND OLD NAMES OF PLACES, COUNTRIES

New Name	.....	Old Name
Ankara	.....	Angora
Banjail	.....	Bathurst
Bengalooru	.....	Bangalore
Beijing	.....	Peking
Belize	.....	British Honduras
Bangladesh	.....	East Pakistan
Botswana	.....	Bechuana Land

National Flowers

Canada	.....	Maple leaf
India	.....	Lotus
Scotland	.....	Thistle
Spain	.....	Pomegranate
Australia	.....	Gold Vatile
China	.....	Narsissas
Russia	.....	Sunflower
Bangladesh	.....	Water Lilly
France	.....	Lilly
Germany	.....	Corn Flower
Ireland	.....	Shamrock
Japan	.....	Chrysanthemum
USA	.....	Golden Rose
UK	.....	Rose

Volgograd Stalingrad
 Zaire Congo
 Zambia Northern Rhodesia
 Zimbabwe..... Rhodesia

India

HIGHEST

Highest peak - Mt. K₂ (Godwin Austin)
 Highest water falls - Jog falls (Karnataka)
 Highest gate way - Buland Darwaza
 (Fathepur sikri)
 Highest literacy among state - Kerala
 Highest tower - Qutabminar
 Highest dam - Bhakra Dam (Punjab)
 Highest multiple arch dam
 - Idukki (Kerala)

LARGEST

Largest populated city - Mumbai
 Largest fresh water lake - Kolleru
 (Andhra Pradesh)
 Largest salt water lake - Chilka (Orissa)
 Largest state - Rajasthan
 Largest populated state - Uttar Pradesh
 Largest museum - Indian museum (Kolkata)
 Largest zoo - Zoological Garden (Kolkata)
 Largest dome - Gol Gumbaz (Karnataka)
 Largest mosque - Jama Masjid (New Delhi)
 Largest desert - Thar (Rajasthan)
 Largest river Island - Majuli (Brahmaputra)
 Largest monastery - Tawang monastery
 (Arunachal Pradesh)
 Largest cave temple - Ellora (Maharashtra)
 Largest animal fair - Sonapur fair (Bihar)
 Largest plateau - Deccan plateau
 Largest river in South India - Godavari
 Largest prison - Puzhal Jail (Chennai)
 Largest planetarium - Birla planetarium
 (Kolkata)
 Largest G.P.O - Mumbai G.P.O
 Largest church - St. Cathedral (Old Goa)
 Largest cinema theatre - Thangam Theatre

Largest exhibition ground - Pragati Maidan (New Delhi)
 Largest arch dam - Idukki dam (Kerala)
 Largest library - National library
 (Kolkata)
 Largest aircraft carrier - INS Viraat
 Largest landing ship - INS Magrar
 Largest union territory - Andaman Nicobar
 Islands
 Largest gurudwara - Golden Temple
 (Amritsar)
 Largest residence - Rashtrapati Bhavan
 Largest river Barrage - Farakka Barrage
 Largest open university - Indira Gandhi Open
 University (New Delhi)
 Largest Ocean Island - Middle Andaman

LONGEST

Longest Canal - Indira Gandhi canal
 Longest River - Ganga
 Longest Tunnel - Kharbude
 (Konkan Railway)
 Longest Dam - Hirakud (Orissa)
 Longest National Highway- N.H. 7
 Longest Railway platform - Kharagpur (West
 Bengal)
 Longest Corridor - Rameswaram Temple
 corridor
 Longest Hanging bridge - Howra bridge
 Longest Train Service - Himasagar express
 Longest Bridge - Anna Indira(Rameswaram
 to Mandap)
 Longest Glacier - Siachen Glacier
 Longest River bridge - Mahatma Gandhi Sethu

SMALLEST

Smallest state (Area) - Goa
 Smallest state (population) - Sikkim
 Smallest state (forest area) - Haryana
 Smallest Union Territory - Lakshadweep

Miscellaneous (India)

Biggest hotel Oberoi - Sheraton (Mumbai)
 Highest statue Gomateswara Statue

Highest award (civilian) Bharat Ratna
 Highest Gallantry award Param vir chakra
 Most literate state Kerala
 Least literate state Bihar
 Most densely populated state West Bengal
 Least densely populated state... Arunachal Pradesh
 Most populated city Mumbai
 Busiest bridge Howra (Calcutta)
 Oldest Refinery Digboi (Assam)
 Most literate Union Territory Lakshadweep
 Fastest Train Shatabdi express
 Least populated Union Territory Lakshadweep

Lake City : Udaipur
Switzerland of India : Kashmir
Paradise on Earth : Kashmir
Mini-Switzerland in India : Khajjar (Himachal Pradesh)
Sorrow of Bengal : River Damodar
Sorrow of Bihar : River Kosi
Sorrow of Assam : Brahmaputra
Spice Garden of India : Kerala
Sugar Bowl of India : Uttar Pradesh
Tea Garden of India : Assam
Detroit of India : Pitampur
Land of Sunrise in India : Arunachal Pradesh

SOBRIQUETS

India

All Seasons State : Himachal Pradesh
Blue Mountains : Nilgiri
City of Palaces : Calcutta
City of Golden Temple : Amritsar
Garden City of India : Bangalore
Gateway of India : Mumbai
Granary of India : Punjab
Land of Five Rivers : Punjab
Pearl of the Orient : Goa
Pink City : Jaipur

Hi-Tech City : Hyderabad
Manchester of South India : Coimbatore
Manchestor of India : Ahamadabad
Mini Switzerland : Himachal Pradesh
City of orange : Nagpur
Weavers city of India : Panipat
Silicon vally of India : Banglore
Clouds of house : Megalaya
Gods own land of India : Kerala
City of Padala : Jaipur
Holly wood of India : Mumbai
Silent Share : Hadakh
Perly East : Goa

PERSONS WITH POPULAR NAMES

WORLD

Light of the world : Jesus
 Prince of Pilgrimage : Huien Tsang
 The Wizard of Menlopark: Edison
 Rascal monk : Rasputin
 Good Shepherd : Jesus Christ
 Apostle of Free Trade : Richard Cobden
 King of Rock & Roll : Elvis Presley
 Columbus of Space : Neil Armstrong
 Master of Suspense : Alfred Hitchcock
 Second Duke : Benitto Mussolini
 Iron Duke : Duke of Wellington

Poet's Poet : Edmund Spenser
 Desert Fox : Erwin Rommel
 Lady with the Lamp : Florence Nightingale
 GBS : George Bernard Shaw
 Little Corporal : Napoleon Bonaparte
 Maid of Orleans : Joan of Arc
 Fuhrer (also Fuehrer) : Adolf Hitler
 Man of Blood and Iron : Otto von Bismarck
 Maiden Queen : Queen Elizabeth I
 Bard of Avon : William Shakespeare
 Grand Old Man of Britain : Gladstone
 American Gandhi : Martin Luther King

The Daughter of East : Benazir Bhutto
 Iron Butterfly : Margaret Thatcher
 Iron Lady : Margaret Thatcher
 African Gandhi : Dr. Kenneth Kaunda

INDIA

Prince of Beggars : Madan Mohan Malaviya
 Bengali Tiger : Bipin Chandra Pal
 Maratha Kesari : Bal Gangadhar Tilak
 Punjab Lion : Lala Lajpat Rai
 Sage of Sabarmati : Mahatma Gandhi
 Indian Machiavelli : Chanakya
 Indian Napoleon : Samudragupta
 Leopard of the Snow : Ang Rita
 Indian Bismarck : Sardar Vallabhai Patel
 Light of Asia : Buddha
 Lokmanya : Bal Gangadhar Tilak
 Loknayak : Jayaprakash Narayan
 J.P : Jayaprakash Narayan
 C.R. : C. Rajagopalachari
 Rajaji : C. Rajagopalachari
 Deenabandhu : C.F. Andrews
 Deshabandhu : C.R. Das
 Grand Old Man of India : Dadabhai Naoroji
 Mahamana : Madan Mohan Malaviya
 Mahatma : Gandhiji
 Babu : Gandhiji
 Gurudev : Rabindranath Tagore
 Guruji : Golwalkar
 Iron Lady of India : Indira Gandhi
 Priyadarshini : Indira Gandhi
 Barefooted painter : M.F. Hussain
 Kipper : K.M. Cariappa
 Indian Shakespeare : Kalidasa
 Badshah Khan : Khan Abdul Ghaffar Khan
 Frontier Gandhi : Khan Abdul Ghaffar Khan
 Faker-e-Afghan : Khan Abdul Ghaffar Khan
 Netaji : Subash Chandra Bose
 Prince of Patriots : Subash Chandra Bose
 Birdman of India : Salim Ali
 Nightingale of India : Sarojini Naidu
 Lion of Kashmir : Sheikh Mohammed
 T.T.K. : T.T. Krishnamachari
 Andhra Kesari : Tangutri Prakasam
 Grand Old Man of Indian- :
 Journalism : Tushar Kanti Ghosh

Acharya : Vinobha Bhave
 Sage of Paunar : Vinobha Bhave
 Man of Peace : Lal Bahadur Shastri
 Babuji : Jagjeevan Ram
 Little Master : Sunil Gavaskar
 Flying Sikh : Milkha Singh
 Mysore Tiger : Tippu Sultan
 Sage of Kanchi : Sankaracharya
 Saint of Gutters : Mother Theresa
 Man of the Masses : K. Kamaraj
 Golden Girl of Indian Athletics: P.T. Usha
 Anna : C.N. Annadurai
 Akbar of Kashmir : Zian-ul-Abideen
 Kuvembu : K.V. Puttappa
 Rani of Jhansi : Lakshmbai
 Shahid : Bhagat Singh
 Kathal Mannan : Gemini Ganesan
 Natikar Tilakam : Sivaji Ganesan
 Chachaji : Jawaharlal Nehru
 Sher-e-Punjab : Ranjit Singh
 Punjab Kesari : Lala Lajpat Rai
 Milkman of India : Varghese Kurian

KERALA

Bharat Kesari : Mannathu Padmanabhan
 Beypore Sultan : Vaikam Mohammed Bashir
 Mayyazhi Gandhi : K.P. Kumaran Master
 Kerala Simham : Pazhassi Raja
 Swadeshabhimani : Ramakrishna Pillai
 Pulayaraja : Ayyankali
 Valiya Diwanji : Raja Keshavadas
 Kerala Kalidasa : Kerala Varma Valiya Koyithampuran
 Kerala Panini : A.R. Rajaraja Varma
 Kerala Vyasa : Kodungalloor Kunhikuttan Thampuran
 Kerala Chaucer : Chiramakavi
 Kerala Orphuse : Changampuzha Krishna Pillai
 Kerala Gandhi : K. Kelappan
 Kerala Valmiki : Vallathol Narayana Menon
 Kerala Scott : C.V. Raman Pillai

Kerala Ibsen	: N. Krishna Pillai
Kerala Mauppassant	: Thakazhi Sivasankara Pillai
Kerala Thulasidas	: Vennikulam Gopala Kurup
Kerala Hemmingway	: M.T. Vasudevan Nair
Kesari	: A. Balakrishna Pillai
Deshabhimani	: Ramakrishna Pillai
Sahitya Panchanan	: P.K. Narayana Pillai

FAMOUS FATHERS

World

Father of Psychology	..... Sigmund Freud
Father of Cloning	..... Ian Wilmut
Father of Printing	..... Guttenberg
Father of History	..... Herodotus
Father of Economics	..... Adam Smith
Father of Philosophy	..... Socrates
Father of Sociology	..... Augustus Comte
Father of English Poetry	..... Geoffrey Chaucer
Father of Biology	..... Aristotle
Father of Essay	..... Montaigne
Father of Medicine	..... Hippocrates
Father of Homeopathy	..... Samuel Haniman
Father of Socialism	..... Robert Owen
Father of Scientific Socialism	..... Karl Marx
Father of Co-operation	..... Robert Owen
Father of Jurisprudence	..... John Locke
Father of Atom Bomb	..... Otto Hahn
Father of Genetics	..... Gregor Mendel
Father of Motor Car	..... Henry Ford
Father of Reformation	..... Martin Luther
Father of Greek Democracy	..... Clesthenes
Father of Bangladesh	..... Sheikh Mujibur Rehman
Father of Pakistan	..... Muhammed Ali Jinnah
Father of Tanzania	..... Julius Nyrere
Father of Mathematics	..... Pythagorus
Father of Modern Cartoon	..... William Hogarth
Father of Modern Computer	..... Charles Babbage
Father of Nuclear Physics	..... Ernest Rutherford
Father of Modern Drama	..... Henrik J. Ibsen
Father of Modern Tourism	..... Thomas Cook
Father of Painting	..... Leonardo Da Vinci
Father of Green Revolution	..... Norman Borlaug
Father of Renaissance	..... Petrarch

INDIA

Father of the Nation	..... Mahatma Gandhi
Father of Ayurveda	..... Athreya
Father of Astronomy	..... Varahamihira
Father of Sanskrit Drama	..... Kalidasa
Father of Indian Renaissance	..... Raja Ram Mohan Roy
Father of Surgery	..... Susruta
Father of Indian Unrest	..... Bal Gangadhar Tilak
Father of Indian Budget	..... Professor Mahalanobis
Father of Indian Painting	..... Nandalal Bose
Father of Indian Cinema	..... Dada Saheb Phalke
Father of Indian Engineering	..... M.Visweswariah
Father of Indian Green Revolution	..... Dr. M.S. Swaminathan
Father of Indian Railway	..... Lord Dalhousie
Father of Co-operative Movement in India	..... Frederic Nicholson
Father of Indian Printing	..... James Hickey
Father of Local Self Government in India	..... Lord Ripon

KERALA

Father of Malayalam Language	..... Ezhuthachan
Father of Modern Travancore	..... Marthanda Varma
Father of Kerala Renaissance	..... Sree Narayana Guru
Father of Modern Hinduism	..... Adi Shankaracharya

WORLD INSTITUTIONS AND THEIR FOUNDERS

United Nations	: Joseph Stalin (USSR), Winston Churchill (UK) and Franklin Delano Roosevelt (USA)
Red Cross	: Jean-Henri Dunant
Boy Scouts	: Baden Powell
Y.M.C.A.	: Sir George Williams
Kindergarten	: Froebel
Lion's Club	: Melvin John
Salvation Army	: William Booth
Nursing System	: Florence Nightingale
Fascism	: Benito Mussolini
Protestant Religion	: Martin Luther
Nazism	: Adolf Hitler
Montessori System	: Maria Montessori
Cubism	: Pablo Picasso
Amnesty International	: Peter Berenson

India

Jainism	: Vardhamana Mahavira
Taoism	: Lao Tse
Bahaim	: Mirza Hussain Ali
Confucianism	: Confucius
Sikhism	: Guru Nanak
Zorastrianism (Parsis)	: Zoraster
Bhoodan Movement	: Vinoba Bhave
Sarvodaya Movement	: Jaya Prakash Narayan
Ramakrishna Mission	: Swami Vivekananda
Arya Samaj	: Dayananda Saraswathi
Brahma Samaj	: Raja Ram Mohan Roy
Dev Samaj	: Siva Narayan Agnihothri
Prarthana Samaj	: Kesab Chandra Sen
Suddhi Movement	: Swami Shradhanand
Chinmaya Mission	: Swami Chinmayananda
Servants of India Society	: Gopalakrishna Gokhale
Indian Association	: Surendranath Banerji
Peoples Education Society	: Dr. B.R. Ambedkar
Vana Mahotsav	: K.M. Munshi
Theosophical Society of India	: Annie Besant

MANKIND AND VARIOUS TRIBES

Mongolians living in Assam regions	Abhors
The Dutch born in South Africa	Afrikaners
The people of England	Anglo Saxon
Ancient Dravidians living in central India and Rajasthan	Bhils
Dutch settlers in South Africa	Boers
People of Croatia, Slovenia	Croats
People in south east frontiers of Russia ..	Cossacks
Inhabitants of Greenland and of Arctic regions... Eskimos	
Natives of the Philippine Islands	Flemings
Hill tribes of Assam	Khasis / Garos
People of W.Asia. (Turkey, Iran and Iraq) ...	Kurds
Natives of New Zealand	Maoris
Short sized people found in the forests of Africa	
.. Pygmies	
Original inhabitants of North America .	Red Indians
Aborigines of West Bengal, Bihar & Orissa.....	
	Santhals
Natives of Nilgiri Hills (South India)	Todas
People of South Africa living in certain parts of Natal	
	Zulus
The people of Nagaland	Angami

Arunachal Pradesh	A palamis
Tamil Nadu	Badagas
Uttar Pradesh	Bhotias
Hazaribagh	Birhor
Himachal Pradesh	Gaddis
Orissa	Khonds
Madhya Pradesh	Kol
Manipur	Kuki
Sikkim	Labora
Tripura	Lushais
Bihar	Munda
Kerala	Ooralis
Maharashtra	Warlies

SIGNS AND SYMBOLS

- ▶ Red crystal flag : Red Cross
- ▶ Black Flag : Protest
- ▶ Yellow flag : Put on ship carrying people with infectious disease
- ▶ Dove : Peace
- ▶ Olive branch : Peace
- ▶ Red Flag : Revolution
- ▶ Red triangle : Family planning
- ▶ White Flag : Peace
- ▶ Maharaja : Air India
- ▶ Lotus : Culture and Civilization
- ▶ Wheel : Progress
- ▶ Red Cross : Hospital / Medical Service
- ▶ Black band arm : Sign of Mourning, in Protest
- ▶ Blind folded woman : Justice holding a Balance Scale
- ▶ Flag at a half most : National Mourning
- ▶ Flag up side down : Distress

OFFICIAL BOOKS

- ▶ Blue Book : British
- ▶ Green Book : Italy & France
- ▶ Orange Book : Netherlands
- ▶ White Book : Germany & China
- ▶ White Paper : India
- ▶ Gray Book : Japan & Belgium

INVENTIONS AND DISCOVERIES

Air Brake	George Westinghouse	Diesel Oil Engine	Rudolf Diesel
Aniline Dyes	Hoffman	Discovery of Solar System	Copernicus (1540)
Adding Machine	Balise Pascal	Discovery of Specific Gravity	Archimedes
Aeroplane	: Wright Brothers	Electric Battery	Volta
Air Conditioner	: Carrier	Electric Lamp	Edison
Atom Bomb	: Otto Hahn	Electricity	Faraday
Aspirin	: Dreser	Electron Theory	Bohr
Alcohol Thermometer	: Farenheit	Electrical Waves	Heitz
Atomic Thermometer	: Bohr	Electric Measurement	Gauss
Atomic Theory	: Dalton	DDT	: Dr. Paul Muller
Atomic Number	Mosley	Electron	: J.J. Thompson
Atomic Structure	Bohr and Rutherford	Electric Lamp	: Thomas Alva Edison
Automobile	: Daimler	Elevator	: Elisha G Otis
Antiseptic Surgery	Lord Joseph Lister	Fountain Pen	: Waterman
Archimedean Screw	Archimedes	Fahrenheit Scale	Fahrenheit
Avogadro's Hypothesis	Avogadro	Film & Photographic goods	Kodak
Ball Pen	: Loud	Glider	: George Cayley
Balloon	: Montogolfier	Generator	: Piciontti
Blood Circulation	: Harvey	Gramophone	: Thomas Alva Edison
Barometer	: Torricelli	Gun Powder	: Roger Bacon
Bicycle	: Mac Millan	Geometry	Euclid
Braily System	: Louis Braille	Hydrogen	: Cavendish
Beri - Beri	Eijkman	Helicopter	Broquett
Blood Circulation	Harvey	Helium Gas	Lockyer
Boson	S.N. Bose	Homoeopathy	Hahnemann
Boyle's law	Boyle	Hovercraft	Cockrell
Braille	Louis Braille	Hydrophobia	Louis Pasteur
Computer	: Charles Babbage	Jet Engine	: Sir Frank Whittle
Chloroform	: James Young Simpson	Intelligence Tests	: Binet
Cinema	: Lumiere Brothers	Insulin	: F. Banting
Cinema Projector	: Thomas Alva Edison	Induction of Electric Current	Faraday
Crescograph	: J.C. Bose	Incandescent Bulb	Edison
Celluloid	Parkes	Induction Coil	Rohm Korff
Chloroform	James Harrison and James Young Simpson	Insulin	F. Banting
Cholera Bacillus	Robert Koch	Intelligence test	Binet
Coloured Photography	Lippman	Jet Propulsion	Frank Whittle
Cosmic Rays	R.A. Millikan	Law of Gravitation	: Issac Newton
Cyclotron	Lawrence	Law of Heredity	: G. Mendal
Diesel Engine	: Rudolf Diesel	Laser	: Theodore Maiman
Dynamo	: Michael Faraday	Lightning Conductor	: Benjamin Franklin
Dynamite	: Alfred Nobel	Logarithm	: John Napier
Deuterium (Heavy Water)	H.C. Urey	Laughing Gas	Priestley
		Life Boat	Henry Great Head

Lift (Elevators)	Otis	Railway Engine	Stephenson
Linotype	Mergenthaler	Radio transmitter	Alexanderson
Line of demarcation (ship)	Plimsoll	Rare Gas	Cavandish
Laws of Electrical Resistance	Ohm	Replacing human heart	Christian Barnard
Law of Electrolysis	Faraday	Revolver	Colt
Law of gases	Gay Lussac	Quantum Theory	Max plank
Laws of Gravitation	Newton	Refrigerator	: James Harrison
Laws of Heredity	Gregory Mandel	Safety Lamp	Humphry Davy
Laws of Motion	Newton	Safety Match	Land Strom
Laws of Natural Selections	Darwin	Safety Pin	William Hunt
Laws of Multiple Proportion	Dalton	Safety Razor	Gillette
Liquid Oxygen	Dewar	Sewing Machine	Barthelling Thimonnier
Machine Gun	: Dr. Richard Gatting	Short Hand	Pitman
Maser	: Charles H. Townes	Solar System	Copernicus
Microphone	: Graham Bell	Steam Engine	James Watt
Measurement of Electrical Energy	Joule,	Steam Turbine	Parsons
	James Prescott	Spectroscope	Bunsen
Meson	Hideki Yakawa	Stethoscope	Rene Laennee
Microscope	Janes	Submarine	David Bushnell
Molecular Scattering of light in fluid .	Ramanathan	Seismograph	Roberts Mallet
Neon Gas	Ramsay, Travers	Sextant	Hadley
Neutron	Chadwick	Steam boat	Fulton
Nuclear Fission	Otto Hahn, Bohr and Fermi	Submarine	Bushwell
Nylon Plastic	Carothers	Talkies	Lee-de-Frost
Oxygen	: J.B.Prestly	Tank	Swinton
Origin of Species	Charles Darwin	Telegraphy ..	William F.Cooke & Charles Wheatstone
Parachute	: A.J. Garnerian	Telegraph Code	Morse
Pencillin	: Alexander Fleming	Telephone	Alexander Graham Bell
Photography (Film)	: John Carbutt	Telescope	Galileo
Periodic Law	Mendeleef	Television	J.L. Baird
Phonograph	Edison	Thermosflask	Dewar
Phonographic Shorthand	Pitman	Transistor	Shockly and Bardeen
Photograph	Dauguerre	Typewriter	Sholes
Principle for lever (S.P.Gravity)	Archimedes	Theory of Evolution	Charles Darwin
Phototherapy	N.R.Finsen	Theory of Relativity	Albert Einstein
Positive Electrons	Anderson	Uranium fusion	Oho Hahn
Powerloom	Cartwright	Uranus (Planet)	Herschel William
Pneumatic Tyre	Dunlop	Vaccination	Jenner
Printing for the Blind	Braille	Vaccum Flask	Sir James Dewar
Printing Press	Caxton	Vulcanisation	Good Year
Printing Types	John Guttenberg	Washing Soda	Lablanc
Psycho-analysis	Dr.Sigmund Freud	Wireless Communication	Oliver Lodge
Rayon	: Sir Joseph Swan	Wireless Telegraphy	Marcony
Radio-activity of Uranium	Henry Becquerel	Wireless	Marconi
Raman effect	C.V.Raman	X-ray	W.C. Rontgen
Radium	Madame Curie		

FAMOUS LINES AND FRONTIERS

- Boundary between Pakistan and Afghanistan: **Durand Line**
- Boundary between India and China: **McMohan Line**
- Line between India and Pakistan: **Radcliff Line**
- Line between North and South Vietnam: **17th Parallel**
- Line between North and South Korea: **38th parallel**
- Border between France and Germany: **Maginot Line**
- The line which Pakistan claims to be the boundary line between India and Pakistan (Not acceptable to India): **20th Parallel**
- The border between USA and Canada: **49th Parallel**
- The border between Germany and Poland: **Oder Niesse Line**
- Boundary between Germany and Poland : **Hindenberg Line**
- Boundary between Namibia and Angola : **16th Parallel**
- Boundary between Russia and Finland : **Mannar Haime Line**

WHERE THEY REST

Place	Person
Rajghat	Mahatma Gandhi
Santhivan	Jawaharlal Nehru
Chaithrabhoomi	B. R. Ambedkar
Shakthisthal	Indira Gandhi
Ekthasthal	Zail Singh
Kisanghat	Charan Singh
Veerbhoomi	Rajiv Gandhi
Abhyaghat	Morarji Desai
Narayanghat	Gulzarilal Nanda
Samathasthal	Jagjivan Ram
Vijayghat	Lal Bahadur Shastri
Nigam Bodhghat	Kishan Kant
Karmabhumi	K. R. Narayanan
Shantivan	Sanjay Gandhi
Budha Purnima Park	P. V. Narasimha Rao

NEW AND OLD NAMES OF PLACES IN INDIA

Pondichery	Puthuchery
Indraprastham	Delhi
Magadham	Bihar
Vangarangyam	Bengal
Pataliputhram	Patna
Kalingam	Orissa
Kashi	Banaras
Prayag	Alahabad
Karnavathi	Ahemadabad

Saketham	Ayodhya
Purushapuram	Peshawar
Gandharam	Khandahar
Avanathi	Ujjayini
Kanyakubjam	Kanouj
Kamaroop	Assam
Devagiri	Doulathabad
Kosalam	Faizabad
Kanchi	Kanchipuram
Vadodara	Baroda
Thiruvanchikkulam, Mahodayapuram ...	Kodungallur
Madras	Chennai
Calcutta	Kolkata
Bangalore	Bengalooru

NEWSPAPERS AND MAGAZINES

Started by Indians

- ▶ *Young India, Harijan*: Mahatma Gandhi
- ▶ *National Herald*: Jawaharlal Nehru
- ▶ *Vande Matharam, Karma Yogi*: Aurobindo Ghosh
- ▶ *New India*: Annie Besant
- ▶ *Voice of India*: Dadabhai Naoroji
- ▶ *Al-Hilal*: Edited by Abdul Kalam Azad
- ▶ *Kesari*: Bal Gangadhar Tilak
- ▶ *Indian Opinion*: Gandhiji
- ▶ *Kerala Kaumudi*: K. Sukumaran
- ▶ *Malayala Manorama*: Kandathil Vargheese Mappila
- ▶ *Mathrubhumi*: K.P. Kesava Menon

RIVERSIDE CITIES & STATES (INDIA)

CITY	RIVER	STATE
Ayodhya	Sarayu	U.P
Badrinath	Alaknanda	Uttarakhand
Kolkata	Hoogly	W. Bengal
Cuttack	Mahanadi	Orissa
Delhi	Yamuna	Delhi
Guwahati	Brahmaputra	Assam
Haridwar	Ganges (Bhagirathi)	Uttarakhand
Agra	Yamuna	U.P
Ahmedabad	Sabarmati	Gujarat
Surat	Tapti	Gujarat
Varanasi	Ganges	Uttar Pradesh
Vijayawada	Krishna	Andhra Pradesh
Hyderabad	Musi	Andhra Pradesh
Kanpur	Ganges	Uttar Pradesh
Lucknow	Gomati	Uttar Pradesh
Nasik	Godawari	Maharashtra
Patna	Ganges	Bihar
Srinagar	Jhelum	J & K
Allahabad	Ganga - Yamuna	U.P
Ferozepur	Sutlej	Punjab
Jabalpur	Narmada	M.P
Ludhiana	Sutlej	Punjab
Madurai	Vaigai	Tamil Nadu
Mysore	Kaveri	Karnataka
Tirunelveli	Tamaraparni	Tamil Nadu
Jamshedpur	Subarnarekha	Bihar
Howrah	Hoogly	West Bengal
Alwaye	Periyar	Kerala
Bhagalpur	Ganga	Bihar
Buxar	Ganga	Bihar
Dibugarh	Brahmaputra	Assam
Kota	Chambal	Rajasthan
Karnool	Tungabhadra	Andhrapradesh
Leh	Indus	Jammu & Kashmir
Moradabad	Ramganga	U.P
Mathura	Yamuna	U.P
Pandharpur	Bhima	Maharashtra
Sambalpur	Mahanadi	Orissa
Srirangapatnam	Cauvery	Karnataka
Tiruchirapally	Cauvery	Tamil Nadu
Ujjine	Narmada	Madya Pradesh
Dhaka	Buriganga	Bangladesh
Mongar	Ganges	Bihar

WELL KNOWN QUOTATIONS

▶ ‘Just as I would not like to be a slave, so I would not like to be a master’

▶ ‘A Government, of the people by the people and for the people’

Abraham Lincoln

▶ ‘Give us tool and we will finish the job’

▶ ‘I have nothing to offer but blood, toil, tears and sweat.’

Sir Winston Churchill

▶ ‘If God did not exist, it would be necessary to invent him.

▶ ‘Crush the infamous thing’.

Voltaire

▶ ‘The unexamined life is not worth living’

▶ ‘Other men live to eat. I eat to live.

▶ ‘Nothing can harm a good man, either in life or after death.’

▶ ‘I know nothing except that fact of my ignorance’

▶ ‘The unexamined life is not worth living’.

Socrates

▶ ‘The Gods help them who help themselves’

Aesop

▶ ‘The State ? It is me’

Louis XIV

▶ ‘I am not a culprit’

Fidel Castro

▶ ‘It was only one life, what is one life in the affairs of a state’

Benitto Mussolini

▶ ‘Success is the sole earthly judge of right and wrong’

Adolf Hitler

▶ ‘The throne is but a piece of wood covered with velvet’.

▶ ‘Give me good mothers. I shall give you a good nation.’

▶ ‘There is no word such as impossible in my dictionary’

Napolean Bonaparte

▶ ‘Et tu Brute’.

▶ Vini Vidi Vici (I came, I saw, I, conquered)

Julius Caesar

▶ ‘I am dying with the help of too many physicians’

Alexander the Great

▶ ‘Let a hundred flowers bloom and let a thousand schools of thought contend’

▶ ‘Powers flows from the barrel of a gun’.

Mao- Tse -Tung

▶ ‘We can secure peace only by preparing for war’.

John F. Kennedy

▶ ‘The living need charity more than the dead

George Arnold

▶ ‘Reading make a full man, conference a ready man and writing an exact man’.

▶ ‘Some books are to be tasted, others to be swallowed and some few to be chewed and digested’.

▶ ‘Studies serve for delight, for ornament and for ability’.

Francis Bacon

▶ ‘Our sweetest songs are those that tell of saddest thought

▶ ‘If winter comes can spring be far behind’

P.B. Shelley

▶ ‘Till Earth and Sky stand presently at God’s great judgement seat’.

▶ ‘East is East and West is West and never the twain shall meet’.

Rudyard Kipling

▶ ‘The more things a man is ashamed of, the more respectable he is’

Bernard Shaw

▶ Where wealth accumulates, men decay’.

▶ ‘Wisdom makes but a slow defence against trouble, though at last at sure one’.

Oliver Goldsmith

▶ ‘The roots of education are bitter, but fruit is sweet.

▶ ‘Virtue is the mean state between two vices, the one of excess and other deficiency’.

▶ ‘Man is by nature a political animal’

Aristotle

▶ ‘Let them eat cakes’.

Marie Antoinette

▶ ‘My God, My God, why hast thou forsaken me’

Jesus Christ

▶ ‘Nevertheless it moves’

Galileo

▶ ‘Play the game in the spirit of game’.

Baron Peirre de Coubertin

▶ ‘The empty vessel makes the greatest sound’.

▶ ‘Something is rotten in the state of Denmark’

- ▶ ‘There is nothing either good or bad but thinking makes it so’.
 - ▶ ‘Brevity is the soul of wit’.
 - ▶ ‘Frailty thy name is woman’.
 - ▶ ‘To be or not to be, that is the question’.
 - ▶ ‘Cowards die many times before their death, the valiant never taste death but once’.
 - ▶ ‘All the world is a stage and all the men and women merely players’
- William Shakespere**
- ▶ ‘All our knowledge brings us nearer to our ignorance’.
- T.S. Eliot**
- ▶ ‘End justifies the means
- Nicholo Machiavelli**
- ▶ ‘Genius is one percent inspiration and ninety nine percent perspiration’.
- Thomas Alva Edison**
- ▶ ‘Knowledge is power’
- Thomas Hobbes**
- ▶ ‘Superstition is the religion of feeble minds’
- Edmund Burke**
- ▶ ‘The style is the name himself’
- Buffon**
- ▶ ‘Proper words in proper place’
- Johnathan Swift**
- ▶ ‘Nature never did betray the heart that loved her’.
 - ▶ ‘The child is the father of man’.
- William Wordsworth**
- ▶ ‘A little knowledge is a dangerous thing’.
 - ▶ ‘Fools rush in where angels fear to tread’
- Alexander Pope**
- ▶ ‘A thing of beauty is a joy forever’
 - ▶ ‘Heard melodies are sweet but those unheard are sweeter’.
 - ▶ “Beauty is truth and truth beauty”.
- John Keats**
- ▶ ‘Power tends to corrupt and absolute power corrupts absolutely’.
- Lord Acton**
- ▶ ‘Liberty, Equality, Fraternity’.
 - ▶ ‘Man is born free, yet every where he is in chains’.
- Jean - Jacques Rousseau**
- ▶ ‘Whom the Gods love die young’.
- Lord Byron**
- ▶ ‘It takes two to speak the truth - on to speak and the other to hear’.
- Henry David Thoreau**
- ▶ ‘The history of the world is but the biographies of great men’.
- Thomas Carlyle**
- ▶ ‘Better to reign in hell than serve in heaven’.
- John Milton**
- ▶ ‘Patriotism is the last refuge of a scoundrel’
- Dr. Samuel Johnson**
- ▶ ‘Better a live sparrow than a dead eagle’.
- Fitzgerald**
- ▶ ‘Romanticism is disease classicism is health’
- Von Goethe**
- ▶ ‘Taxation without prosperity’
- Jacob Molecschott**
- ▶ ‘To every action there is an equal and opposite reaction.’
- Sir Isaac Newton**
- ▶ ‘Thank God I have done my duty’.
- Last words of Lord Nelson**
- ▶ ‘Virtue is its own reward’
 - ▶ ‘The good of the people is the chief law’ -
- Cicero**
- ▶ “Give me a place to stand and I can move the entire earth”.
 - ▶ ‘Eureka ! Eureka! (I have found it)’ -
- Archimedes**
- ▶ ‘Religion is the opium of the people’
- Karl Marx**
- ▶ ‘Man is a tool making animal’
- Benjamin Franklin**
- ▶ ‘Direct Action’
- Mohammed Ali Jinnah**
- ▶ ‘Good government is no substitute for self government’.
- Morley**
- ▶ One small step for men a leap for mankind (On the stepping on moon)
- Neil Armstrong**
- ▶ ‘I think therefore I am’.
- Descartes**
- ▶ ‘Truth and non - violence are my God’
 - ▶ ‘Do or die’
 - ▶ ‘Hai Ram’
 - ▶ ‘Untouchability is a crime against God and mankind’

- ▶ ‘A customer is the most important person in our premises’.
Mahatma Gandhi
- ▶ ‘Ram and Rahim are the two different names of the same God’
Kabir Das
- ▶ ‘Kerala is a lunatic asylum’
- ▶ ‘Live fast; die young’.
Swami Vivekananda
- ▶ ‘We have now to fight for peace with the same courage and determination as we fought against aggression’.
- ▶ ‘Jai Jawan Jai Kisan’
Lal Bahadur Shastri
- ▶ ‘One caste, one God, one religion for man’.
Sree Narayana Guru
- ▶ ‘Back to Vedas’
Swami Dayananda Saraswati
- ▶ ‘Generations to come, it may be, will scarce believe that such a one as this ever in flesh and blood walked up on this earth’.
Einstein (About Gandhi)
- ▶ ‘The whole universe is my native land’
Kalpana Chawla
- ▶ ‘Swaraj is my birthright I shall have it’
Balagangadhara Tilak
- ▶ ‘We have made a tryst with destiny’.
- ▶ ‘Aram Haram Hai’
- ▶ ‘At the stroke of midnight hour when the world sleeps India will wake to life and freedom’.
Jawaharlal Nehru
- ▶ ‘Dilli Chalo’.
- ▶ ‘Give me blood’ I shall give you freedom’
Subhash Chandra Bose
- ▶ ‘Garibi Hatao’
Indira Gandhi
- ▶ ‘Freedom is in peril. Defend it with all your might’.
- ▶ ‘Work like a bull and live like a hermit’.
Dr. Ambedkar
- ▶ ‘Aiming low is a crime’
A. P. J. Abdul Kalam
- ▶ the light that shone in this country was no ordinary light for that light represented that living truth ...
Jawaharlal Nehru
- ▶ ‘This was their finest hour’
Sir Winston Churchill
- ▶ ‘More things are wrought by prayers than this world dreams of’.
Tennyson
- ▶ ‘Take care to get what you like or you will be forced to like what you get’.
George Bernad Shaw
- ▶ ‘The goal of war is peace; of business, leisure’
- ▶ The roots of education are bitter, but fruit is sweet
Aristotle
- ▶ Marriage is the only adventure open to the timid
Voltaire
- ▶ ‘Know them thy self, presume not God to scan’
- ▶ ‘The proper study of mankind of a man’
Alexander Pope
- ▶ The supreme happiness of life is the conviction that we are loved’
Victor Hugo
- ▶ ‘Among freemen there can be no successful appeal from the ballot to the bullet’
Abraham Lincoln
- ▶ ‘There is no god higher than truth’
Mahatma Gandhi
- ▶ ‘The best portion of a good Men’s life. His little nameless, unremembered acts of kindness and of love’
William Wordsworth
- ▶ ‘I am restless, I thirst for the distant, the far away’
- ▶ ‘I would sooner fail than not be among the greatest’
John Keats
- ▶ ‘The class struggle necessarily leads to the dictatorship of the proletariat’
Karl Marx (1818 - 83)
- ▶ Big, Bright and beautiful
(Describing the view of the earth from the space)
- ▶ ‘The responsibility for their flight lies from with history and with the giants of science who proceeded the effort’.
(Farewell telecast from space)
Neil Armstrong
- ▶ ‘Big brother is watching you’
George Orwel
- ▶ ‘Be proud that you are Indian, proudly claim I am an Indian, every Indian is my brother’
Vivekanada

INTERNATIONAL DAYS

World Laughter Day	January 10	and drought	June 17
World Customs Day	January 26	Father's Day	June 20
Valentine's Day	February 14	UN Charter Signing Day	June 25
World Mother Language Day	February 21	International Day against Drug Abuse and Illicit Trafficking	June 26
World Women's Day	March 8	World Architectural Day	July 1
World Consumer Day	March 15	World Population Day	July 11
World Disabled Day	March 15	World Breast Feeding Day	August 1
World Forestry Day	March 21	International Friendship Day	August 3
International Day for the Elimination of Racial Discrimination	March 21	Hiroshima Day	August 6
World Day for Water	March 22	Nagasaki Day	August 9
World Meteorological Day	March 23	World Youth Day	August 12 (UN)
World Tuberculosis Day	March 24	World Folklore Day	August 22
World Theatre Day	March 27	World Sanskrit Day	August 22
World Ship Day	April 5	World Enforced Disappearance Day	August 31
World Health Day	April 7	World Coconut Day	September 2
World Aviation and Cosmonautics Day	April 12	World Literacy Day	September 8
International Special Librarians Day	April 15	World Ozone Day	September 16
World Haemophilia Day	April 17	U.N. Peace Day	September 20
World Heritage Day	April 18	World Alzheimer's Day	September 21
World Secretaries Day	April 21	World Tourism Day	September 27
World Earth Day	April 22	World Heart Day	Last Sunday September
World Book and Copy Right Day	April 23	World Animal Welfare Day	October 4
International Dance Day	April 29	World Postal Day	October 9
May Day, International Labourers Day	May 1	Territorial Army Day	October 9
World Solar Energy Day	May 3	World Standards Day	October 14
World Press Freedom Day	May 3	World Blind Day (World white cane day)	October 15
World Red Cross Day	May 8	World Food Day	October 16
International Nurses Day	May 12	Global Iodine Deficiency Disorders Day	October 21
International Mothers Day .. 2 nd sunday of every May		U.N Day	October 24
World Day of the Family	May 15	World Information Development Day	October 24
World Telecommunication Day	May 17	World Thrift Day	October 30
Commonwealth Day	May 24	World Diabetes Day	Novemebr 14
World Anti-tobacco Day	May 31	World Citizen Day	November 14
International Day of innocent, Children Victims of Aggression Day	June 4	World Environmental	
World Environment Day	June 5	Protection day	November 25
World day to combat desertification		World AIDS Day	December 1
		World Human Rights Day	December 10
		World Asthma Day	December 11
		Marconi Day	December 12

NATIONAL DAYS (INDIA)

Pravasi Bharatiya Divas	January 9
National Youth Day	January 12
Army Day	January 15
Netaji Day	January 23
India Tourism Day	January 25
Republic Day	January 26
Martyr's Day	January 30
Panchayat Day	February 19
Arunachal Day	February 20
Central Excise Day	February 24
National Science Day	February 28
National Security Day	March 4
Ordinance Factories Day (India)	March 18
Orissa Day	April 1
National Maritime Day	April 5
Jallianwala bagh Day	April 13
National Technology Day	May 11
National Mother Security Day	April 11
Solidarity Day	May 13
Fire force day	April 14
Sikkim Day	May 16
Anti Terrorism Day (Death anniversary of Rajiv Gandhi)	May 21
Everest Day	May 29
Doctor's Day	July 1
Kargil Vijay Day	July 26
Quit India Day	August 9
Independence Day	August 15
Sadbhavana Day	(Birth anniversary of Rajiv Gandhi)
National Sports Day (Dhyanchand's Brithday)	August 29
Teachers Day (Birth anniversary of Dr. Radhakrishnan)	September 5
Hindi Day	September 14
Engineers day	September 15
Deaf Day	September 26
National Blood Donation Day	October 1
Gandhi Jayanti Day	October 2

National Voters Day

January 25 will here after be celebrated as National Voters Day. January 25 is the foundation day of the Election Commission of India.

Wild Life Week	October 1st to 7
Air Force Day	October 8
National Postal Day	October 10
Azad Hind day	October 21
National Rededication Day (Death anniversary of Mrs. Indira Gandhi, birth anniversary of Sardar Vallabhai Patel)	October 31
Legal Service Day	November 9
Transport Day	November 10
Childrens Day	November 14
National News Paper day	November 16
National Mental disorder day	November 17
Indian Citizen Day	November 19
NCC Day	November 24
National Law Day	November 26
Navy Day	December 4
Armed Force Flag Day	December 7
National Mental disorder	December 8
Conservation Day	December 14
National energy protect day	December 14
Vijay Divas	December 16
National Minorities Rights Day	December 18
Kissan Day (Farmer's Day)	December 23
National Consumer Day	December 24

- ▶ *Kisan Divas* celebrated on the birth day of Sri Charan Singh.
- ▶ *Children's day* is being celebrated on the birth-day of Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru
- ▶ *Teachers Day* is being celebrated on the birth-day of Sarvepalli Radhakrishnan
- ▶ *National youth Day* is being celebrated on the birthday of Vivekananda
- ▶ *National Sports day* is being celebrated on the birthday of Dhyan Chand.
- ▶ *National Technology day* is being celebrated to commemorate India's achievements on nuclear capability.
- ▶ *National Science Day* is celebrated on the day in 1928 C. V. Raman discovered Raman Effect.
- ▶ *Doctor's Day* is celebrated on the birthday of Dr. B. C. Roy
- ▶ *National Broadcasting Day* is celebrated on that day when Gandhiji addressed the nation.

UNITED NATIONS YEAR

Refugees year	1959-60
Co-operation Year	1965
Tourism year	1967
Human Rights Year	1968
Education Year	1970
Fight against Racial discrimination Year	1971
Book Year	1972
Copper Nicus Year	1973
Population Year	1974
Women's Year	1975
Fight Against Untouchability	1978
Childrens Year	1979
Handicapped year	1981
Communication Year	1983
Youth Year	1985
Peace Year	1986
AIDS Year	1988
Literacy Year	1990
Space Year	1992
Sports and Family Year	1994
Poverty Eradication Year	1996
Ocean Year	1998
Old Age Year	1999
Peace and Cultural Year	2000
Self Service Year	2001
Mountains Year	2002
Eco Tourism Year	2002
Fresh Water Year	2003
International Rice Year	2004
International Micro Credit Year	2005
International Physics Year	2005
International Sports and Physical Education	2005
International Dolphin – Pole Year	2007
International Potato Year	2008
International Earth Year	2008
International Natural Fibre Year	2009
Bio Diversity Year	2010
Forest Year	2011

KERALA - DAYS

June 19	Reading Day
June 19 - 25	Reading Week
Chingam 1	Agricultural Day
October 4	Elephant Day
October 13	Sports Day
November 1	Kerala formation Day

IMPORTANT MUSEUMS

National Childrens Museum	New Delhi
Calico Textile Museum	Ahemadabad
Visvesarayya Industrial And Technological Museum	Bangalore
Tippu Sulthan Museum	Sreerangapatnam
Sree Chithra Art Gallery	Thiruvananthapuram
Birla Industrial & Technological Museum	Kolkata
Birla Planetorium	Kolkata
Nethaji Museum	Kolkata
National Gallery of Modern Art	New Delhi
Indian Museum	Kolkata
National Museum	Kolkata
Salarjung Museum	Hyderabad
Nehru Museum	New Delhi
Archeological Museum	New Delhi
Victoria Memorial Hall	Kolkata
Rail Transport Museum	New Delhi
National Museum of Natural History	New Delhi
Indian War Memorial Museum	New Delhi
Prince of Wales Museum	Mumbai

OFFICIAL RESIDENCE

Indian President	Rashtrapathi Bhavan
Indian Prime Minister	No. 7, Race Course Road
Pope	Vatical Palace
Governor	Raj Bhavan
American President	White House
Britain Prime Minister	10, Downing Street
King & Queen of Britain	Bekkingham Palace
South Korean President	Blue House
Sreelankan President	Temple Trees
Nepal King	Narayan Hithi Palace
Kongo President	Marbil Palace
Pakistan President	Ivane Sadan
French President	Eleesee Palace

INDUSTRIAL NAMES

Ambassador	Car
Nicon	Camera
Alvin	Refrigerator
Amul	Milk Powder
Usha	Fan, Sewing Machine
Merit	Sewing Machine

Bush, Murphy Radio
 Philips, Panasoni Radio & Television
 Kelvinator Refrigerator
 Prestige Pressure Cooker
 Chandrika, Lux, Pears, Radhas, Lifeboy Soap
 Sunlight Soap Power
 Shalimar, Nerolac Paint
 Lactogen, Lactose Milk Powder
 Ashok, Zenith Blade
 Fiat, Premier, Standars Car
 Ciat, Dunlop, Bridgestone Tyre
 Crompton, Rally, GEC Fan
 Hero Pen
 Colgate, Cibaca, Forehands, Close up ... Tooth Paste
 Signal Tooth Paste
 Wills, Charminar, Panama, Scissors Cigarette
 Rolex, Titan, Ceeko, Favourluba Watch
 Citizen, Omega, Jovial Watch
 Jumbo Jet Plain
 Avro Aero Plain
 Raj Dooth, Bullet, Royal Enfield Motor Cycle
 Benze, Leyland Bus, Car, Lorry
 Sakthiman Treck
 Jubily, Bismi Pen
 Everady, Jeep, Toshiba Anand, Nippo Battery
 Hercules, BSA, Hero Cycle
 Bata Shoes
 Chethak, Lamby, Vijay Scooter
 Remington, Halda, Godrej Typewriter
 Bajaj Bulb
 Bruke Bond Coffee, Tea
 Lipton Tea

PUBLICATIONS

The Times London
 The Sunday Times London
 Daily Telegraph London
 Morning Star London
 The Guardian London
 The Sun London
 The Economist London
 The Obsvror London
 Financial Times London
 The Daily Mail London
 The Hindu India

Newyork Times Newyork
 Washington Post Washington
 International Herald Tribune Newyork
 The Don Karachi
 Pakistan Times Karachi
 Kabool Mail Kabool
 Outlook Karachi
 Red Flag Beejing
 China Times Tai Pey
 Rudepravo Pregelue
 Limonde Paris
 Pravda Moscow
 Isestya Moscow
 Straight Times Singapore
 Akbar Al Kuwait Kuwait
 Al thavara Demascus
 Peoples Daily Beejing
 Statesman Colombo
 Ashi Shimban Tokyo
 Australian Canberra
 Mainichi Shimban Japan
 Times of India India
 Morning News Bangladesh
 Sydney Morning News Sydney
 Reference News China
 Rising Nepal Katmandu

FIRST IN KERALA

Governor Dr. B Ramakrishna Rao
 Chief Minister E.M.S. Namboothiripad
 Deputy Chief Minister R. Sankar
 Assembly Speaker R. Sankarana Narayanan Thampi
 Congress Chief Minister R. Sankar (1962)
 Jnapeeda Winner (India) G. Sankara Kurup
 Malayalee Governor V.P. Menon
 First Malayalee Member of UPSC ... Dr. K.G. Adiyodi
 First Malayalee winner of Dhronacharya Award
 O.M. Nambiar
 Woman Magistrate Omanakunjamma
 Woman High Court Judge Anna Chandy
 Woman Minister K.R. Gowri
 Woman member of Parliament Anne Maskrin
 First woman I.A.S Anna Malhothra
 Woman IPS Officer Sreelekha

President -Kerala Sahithya Academy
Sardar K.M. Paniker

College CMS College

Printing Press CMS Press, Kottayam

Movie Vigathakumaran

Movie with sound Balan

Colour Movie Kandan Bech Kottu

Olympian Suresh Babu

Malayalee President INC C. Sankaran Nair

National Park Eravikulam

Novelist Appu Nedungadi

Champu in Malayam Unniyachi Charitham

Sanskrit Champu Amogha Raghavam

Newspaper Rajya Samacharam

Woman Vice Chancellor Dr. Janci James

Printed Malayalam Book Samkshepa Vedartham

First Book in which Malayalam Alphabet was printed
Horthus Malabaricus

Press in India where Malayalam was printed
Career Press, Mumbai

Monthly Literary Magazine Vidyavilasini

Short Story Vasana Vikruthi

Social Novel Indulekha

Detective Novel Bhaskara Menon

Drama Kalyani Nadakam

University Kerala University

Radio Station Thiruvananthapuram

Malayalam Internet Literary Club www.puzha.com

Bank Nedungadi Bank

Malayalam Internet Portal Indiainfo.com

Post Office Alappuzha

English School Mattanchery

Indian Principal A.R. Raja Raja Varma

Keralite appearing Postal Stamp . Sreenarayana Guru

Museum Trivandrum

Zoo Trivandrum

Concrete Bridge Karamana, TVPM

Film Hero A.K. Aroor

Film Heroine Kamalam

Hanging Bridge Punaloor

Audio Novel Ithanente Peru

Private TV Channel Asianet

Cinema Studio Udaya Studio, Alappuzha

Malayalee Magsaysay Award winner
Varghese Kurian

Mineral Water Plant Kumbalangi

Daily Newspaper Rajyasamacharam

WORLD NEWS AGENCIES

Reuters Britain

Kyodo Japan

Andara Indonesia

Emna Iran

Sinhwa China

Associated Press USA

Ritha Russia

Ansa Spain

Agents France Press (AFP) France

Bernama Malesya

Dentas Press Agenter Germany

Nafen Hongkong

Al Jaseera Khattar

Tass Russia

Press Trust of India India

United News of India India

Interpress Service Rome

VEHICLE PRODUCERS

General Motors USA

Ford Motors USA

Toyota Motors Japan

Benze Germany

Nissam Motor Japan

Devo South Korea

Fiat Italy

Honda Motors Japan

Mitsubishi Motors Japan

Pyugiyottu France

Hyundai South Korea

GANDHI NAMES

African Gandhi Kennath Kounda

Modern Gandhi Baba Amthe

Burmese Gandhi Ong San

Kosavo Gandhi Ibrahim Rugeva

Kerala Gandhi K. Kelappan

Mayyazhi Gandhi I.K. Kumaran Master

American Gandhi Martin Luther King

Sreelankan Gandhi Ariya Retne

Frontier Gandhi Khan Abdul Gaffer Khan